

# Safety Data Sheet

## Carbon dioxide (solid)

A safety data sheet is not required for this product under Article 31 of REACH. This Product Safety Information Sheet has been created on a voluntary basis  
Reference number: 018C  
Revision date: 19/12/2022  
Supersedes version of: 25/05/2021  
Version: 9.0

### **SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**

#### **1.1. Product identifier**

Trade name : Carbon dioxide (solid)  
SDS no : 018C  
Other means of identification : Carbon dioxide (solid)  
CAS-No. : 124-38-9  
EC-No. : 204-696-9  
EC Index-No. : ---  
  
REACH registration No : Listed in Annex IV / V REACH, exempted from registration.  
  
Chemical formula : CO<sub>2</sub>

#### **1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**

Relevant identified uses : Industrial and professional uses. Perform risk assessment prior to use.  
Cooling (Food additive E290).  
Blast cleaning.  
Metal cooling.  
Contact supplier for more information on uses.  
Consumer use.  
  
Uses advised against : In beverage for fogging effect, because of the risk of ingestion.

#### **1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

Company identification : SOL SpA  
Via G. Borgazzi 27  
20900 MONZA - Italia  
T +39 039 23.96.1  
<http://www.sol.it>  
msds@sol.it  
  
E-Mail address (competent person) : msds@sol.it

#### **1.4. Emergency telephone number**

Emergency telephone number : Linea verde SET - 800452661 (24h/24h, 365 giorni l'anno); Dall'estero +39 0283421263

### **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

#### **2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture**

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Not regulated.

#### **2.2. Label elements**

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Not applicable

#### **2.3. Other hazards**

Asphyxiant in high concentrations.  
Refrigerated solidified gas. Contact with product may cause cold burns or frostbite.  
In high concentrations CO<sub>2</sub> causes rapid circulatory insufficiency even at normal levels of oxygen concentration. Symptoms are headache, nausea and vomiting, which may lead to unconsciousness and death.

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### SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

#### 3.1. Substances

Name	%	Product identifier	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
Carbon dioxide (solid)	100	CAS-No.: 124-38-9 EC-No.: 204-696-9 EC Index-No.: --- REACH registration No: *1	Not classified

Contains no other components or impurities which will influence the classification of the product.

\*1: Listed in Annex IV / V REACH, exempted from registration.

\*3: Registration not required: Substance manufactured or imported < 1t/y.

Not applicable

#### 3.2. Mixtures

### SECTION 4: First aid measures

#### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

- Inhalation : Remove victim to uncontaminated area wearing self contained breathing apparatus. Keep victim warm and rested. Call a doctor. Perform cardiopulmonary resuscitation if breathing stopped.
- Skin contact : In case of frostbite spray with water for at least 15 minutes. Apply a sterile dressing. Obtain medical assistance.
- Eye contact : Immediately flush eyes thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes.
- Ingestion : Get immediate medical attention.

#### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Low concentrations of CO<sub>2</sub> cause increased respiration and headache.  
 See section 11.

#### 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

None.

### SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

#### 5.1. Extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media : Not applicable.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : Not applicable.

#### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

- Hazardous combustion products : None.

#### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

- Specific methods : Use fire control measures appropriate for the surrounding fire.
- Special protective equipment for fire fighters : In confined space use self-contained breathing apparatus.  
Standard protective clothing and equipment (Self Contained Breathing Apparatus) for fire fighters.  
Standard EN 469 - Protective clothing for firefighters. Standard - EN 659: Protective gloves for firefighters.

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### **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

#### **6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Prevent from entering sewers, basements and workpits, or any place where its accumulation can be dangerous.  
Ensure adequate air ventilation.  
Act in accordance with local emergency plan.  
Stay upwind.

#### **6.2. Environmental precautions**

None.

#### **6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

Sweep up and collect in a suitable container .  
Ventilate area.

#### **6.4. Reference to other sections**

See also sections 8 and 13.

### **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

#### **7.1. Precautions for safe handling**

Safe use of the product

: For more guidance on safe use, refer to the EIGA Doc.150 "Code of practice Dry Ice" downloadable at <http://www.eiga.eu>. and consult your supplier.  
The product must be handled in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety procedures.  
Refer to supplier's container handling instructions.  
Do not smoke while handling product.

#### **7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

Keep only in the original container.  
Observe all regulations and local requirements regarding storage of containers.  
Store containers in location free from fire risk and away from sources of heat and ignition.  
Keep away from combustible materials.

#### **7.3. Specific end use(s)**

None.

### **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

#### **8.1. Control parameters**

<b>Carbon dioxide (solid) (124-38-9)</b>	
<b>EU - Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit (IOEL)</b>	
Local name	Carbon dioxide
IOEL TWA	9000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
IOEL TWA [ppm]	5000 ppm
Regulatory reference	COMMISSION DIRECTIVE 2006/15/EC
<b>Italy - Occupational Exposure Limits</b>	
Local name	Anidride carbonica
OEL TWA	9000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
OEL TWA [ppm]	5000 ppm

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Regulatory reference	Allegato XXXVIII del D.Lgs. 9 aprile 2008, n. 81 e s.m.i.
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DNEL (Derived-No Effect Level) : None available.

PNEC (Predicted No-Effect Concentration) : None available.

### **8.2. Exposure controls**

#### **8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls**

Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation.  
Ensure exposure is below occupational exposure limits (where available).  
Consider the use of a work permit system e.g. for maintenance activities.  
CO2 detectors should be used when CO2 may be released.

#### **8.2.2. Individual protection measures, e.g. personal protective equipment**

A risk assessment should be conducted and documented in each work area to assess the risks related to the use of the product and to select the PPE that matches the relevant risk.

The following recommendations should be considered:

PPE compliant to the recommended EN/ISO standards should be selected.

- Eye/face protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields.  
Standard EN 166 - Personal eye-protection - specifications.
- Skin protection :
  - Hand protection : Wear safety gloves.  
Standard EN 388 - Protective gloves against mechanical risk, performance level 1 or higher.  
Standard EN 511 - Cold insulating gloves.
  - Other : Wear safety shoes while handling containers.  
Standard EN ISO 20345 - Personal protective equipment - Safety footwear.
- Respiratory protection : None necessary.
- Thermal hazards : None in addition to the above sections.

#### **8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls**

None necessary.

## **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

### **9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

Appearance	
- Physical state	: Refrigerated solidified gas.
- Physical state at 20°C / 101.3kPa	: Gas.
- Colour	: White.
Odour	: Odourless.
	Odour threshold is subjective and inadequate to warn of overexposure.
Melting point / Freezing point	: -78.5 °C At atmospheric pressure dry ice sublimates into gaseous carbon dioxide.
Boiling point	: -56.6 °C
Flammability	: Non flammable.
Lower explosion limit	: Not available
Upper explosion limit	: Not available
Flash point	: Not applicable.
Auto-ignition temperature	: Non flammable.
Decomposition temperature	: Not applicable.
pH	: Not applicable.
Viscosity, kinematic	: No reliable data available.
Water solubility [20°C]	: 2000 mg/l
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	: Not available
Vapour pressure [20°C]	: 57.3 bar(a)
Vapour pressure [50°C]	: Not applicable.
Density and/or relative density	: Not applicable.
Relative vapour density (air=1)	: 1.52
Particle characteristics	: Not applicable.

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### 9.2. Other information

#### 9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Explosive properties	: Not applicable.
Explosion limits	: Non flammable.
Oxidising properties	: Not applicable.
Critical temperature [°C]	: 30 °C

#### 9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

Molar mass	: 44 g/mol
Evaporation rate	: Not applicable.
Other data	: Gas/vapour heavier than air. May accumulate in confined spaces, particularly at or below ground level.

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity

No reactivity hazard other than the effects described in sub-sections below.

### 10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

None.

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

None.

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

None.

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

None.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

<b>Acute toxicity</b>	: Unlike simple asphyxiants, carbon dioxide has the ability to cause death even when normal oxygen levels (20-21%) are maintained. 5% CO <sub>2</sub> has been found to act synergistically to increase the toxicity of certain other gases (CO, NO <sub>2</sub> ). CO <sub>2</sub> has been shown to enhance the production of carboxy- or met-hemoglobin by these gases possibly due to carbon dioxide's stimulatory effects on the respiratory and circulatory systems. For more information, see 'EIGA Safety Info 24: Carbon Dioxide, Physiological Hazards' at <a href="http://www.eiga.eu">www.eiga.eu</a> .
<b>Skin corrosion/irritation</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>Serious eye damage/irritation</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>Respiratory or skin sensitisation</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>Germ cell mutagenicity</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>Toxic for reproduction : Fertility</b>	: No additional information available
<b>Toxic for reproduction : unborn child</b>	: No additional information available
<b>STOT-single exposure</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>STOT-repeated exposure</b>	: No known effects from this product.
<b>Aspiration hazard</b>	: Not applicable.

### 11.2. Information on other hazards

No additional information available

### **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

#### **12.1. Toxicity**

Assessment	: No ecological damage caused by this product.
EC50 48h - Daphnia magna [mg/l]	: No data available.
EC50 72h - Algae [mg/l]	: No data available.
LC50 96 h - Fish [mg/l]	: No data available.

#### **12.2. Persistence and degradability**

Assessment	: No ecological damage caused by this product.
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#### **12.3. Bioaccumulative potential**

Assessment	: No ecological damage caused by this product.
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#### **12.4. Mobility in soil**

Assessment	: No ecological damage caused by this product.
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#### **12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

Assessment	: Not classified as PBT or vPvB.
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#### **12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties**

Assessment	:
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#### **12.7. Other adverse effects**

Other adverse effects	: No known effects from this product.
Effect on the ozone layer	: None.
Global warming potential [CO <sub>2</sub> =1]	: 1
Effect on global warming	: Contains greenhouse gas(es). When discharged in large quantities may contribute to the greenhouse effect.

### **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

#### **13.1. Waste treatment methods**

	Discharge to atmosphere in large quantities should be avoided. Do not discharge into any place where its accumulation could be dangerous.
List of hazardous waste codes (from Commission Decision 2000/532/EC as amended)	: None.

#### **13.2. Additional information**

None.

### **SECTION 14: Transport information**

#### **14.1. UN number or ID number**

In accordance with ADR / RID / IMDG / IATA / ADN UN-No.	: 1845
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#### **14.2. UN proper shipping name**

Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID)	: Not subject to ADR except for section 5.5.3.
Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR)	: Carbon dioxide, solid
Transport by sea (IMDG)	: CARBON DIOXIDE, SOLID (DRY ICE)

#### **14.3. Transport hazard class(es)**

Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR) Class / Div. (Sub. risk(s))	: 9
Transport by sea (IMDG) Class / Div. (Sub. risk(s))	: 9
Emergency Schedule (EmS) - Fire	: F-C

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Emergency Schedule (EmS) - Spillage : S-V

### **14.4. Packing group**

Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID) : Not applicable.  
Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR) : Not applicable.  
Transport by sea (IMDG) : Not applicable.

### **14.5. Environmental hazards**

Transport by road/rail (ADR/RID) : None.  
Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR) : None.  
Transport by sea (IMDG) : None.

### **14.6. Special precautions for user**

#### **Packing Instruction(s)**

Transport by air (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR)  
Passenger and Cargo Aircraft : 954.  
Cargo Aircraft only : 954.  
Transport by sea (IMDG) : P003.

Special transport precautions : Avoid transport on vehicles where the load space is not separated from the driver's compartment.  
Ensure vehicle driver is aware of the potential hazards of the load and knows what to do in the event of an accident or an emergency.

### **14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**

Not applicable.

## **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

### **15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

#### **EU-Regulations**

Restrictions on use : None.  
Other information, restriction and prohibition regulations : Ensure all national/local regulations are observed.  
Not listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012).  
Seveso Directive : 2012/18/EU (Seveso III) : Not covered.

#### **National regulations**

No additional information available

### **15.2. Chemical safety assessment**

A CSA does not need to be carried out for this product.

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### SECTION 16: Other information

#### Abbreviations and acronyms

: ATE - Acute Toxicity Estimate.  
CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008.  
REACH - Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.  
EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.  
CAS# - Chemical Abstract Service number.  
PPE - Personal Protection Equipment.  
LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population.  
RMM - Risk Management Measures.  
PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic.  
vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative.  
STOT- SE : Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure.  
CSA - Chemical Safety Assessment.  
EN - European Standard.  
UN - United Nations.  
ADR - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road.  
IATA - International Air Transport Association.  
IMDG code - International Maritime Dangerous Goods.  
RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail.  
WGK - Water Hazard Class.

#### Training advice

: The hazard of asphyxiation is often overlooked and must be stressed during operator training.  
For more guidance, refer to EIGA SL 01 "Dangers of Asphyxiation", downloadable at <http://www.eiga.eu>.

#### DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY

: Before using this product in any new process or experiment, a thorough material compatibility and safety study should be carried out.  
Details given in this document are believed to be correct at the time of going to press.  
Whilst proper care has been taken in the preparation of this document, no liability for injury or damage resulting from its use can be accepted.

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